

Machine Learning-Based Predictive Maintenance System for Delivery Vehicles

Anas Al-Rahamneh

Group GILT-OR, Institute of Smart Cities. Public University of Navarre

INTRODUCTION

- **Last Mile Delivery:** The **final step** in the supply chain where a product is transported **from** a distribution center to the **customer's doorstep**.
- Last mile delivery is a critical component of the supply chain that directly influences **customer satisfaction** and **operational efficiency**.
- **Challenges:**
 - **Failed Deliveries:** Attempts to deliver packages can fail due to recipients being unavailable, incorrect addresses, or other **unforeseen issues**, leading to additional costs and delays.

INTRODUCTION

- Delivery truck breakdown:

- Direct Costs:

- Repair Expenses.
 - Replacement Vehicles.
 - Towing and Recovery.

- Indirect Costs:

- Delivery Delays.
 - Customer Dissatisfaction.
 - Operational Disruptions.
 - Competitive Disadvantage.



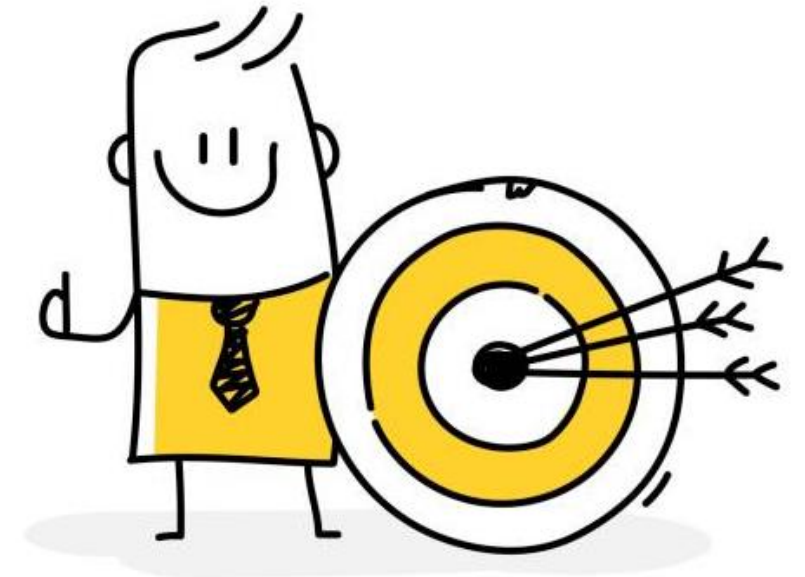
INTRODUCTION

- Key measures that can help avoid breakdowns:
 - Regular Maintenance and Inspections:
 - **Scheduled Servicing:** Adhere to manufacturer-recommended maintenance schedules for engine checks, oil changes, brake inspections, and other critical components.
 - **Routine Inspections:** Conduct daily or weekly vehicle inspections to identify and address potential issues before they lead to breakdowns..



OBJECTIVE

- Our objective is to reduce truck breakdown incidents by employing advanced machine learning algorithms to detect early signs of potential engine failures.



METHOD

- Dataset:
 - On-Board Diagnostic II (OBD-II)
 - Source: <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/cephasax/obdii-ds3>
 - 19535 Data Points.



METHOD

- **Input:**

- **Six Features**

- Engine rpm
 - Lubricating Oil Pressure.
 - Fuel pressure.
 - Coolant Pressure.
 - Lubricating Oil Temperature.
 - Coolant Temperature.

- **Target:**

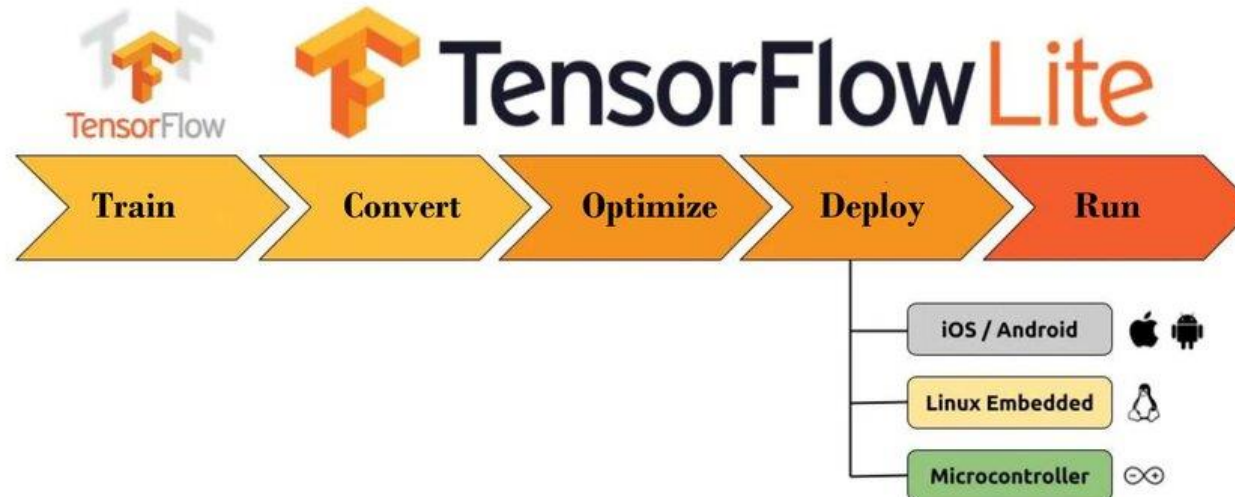
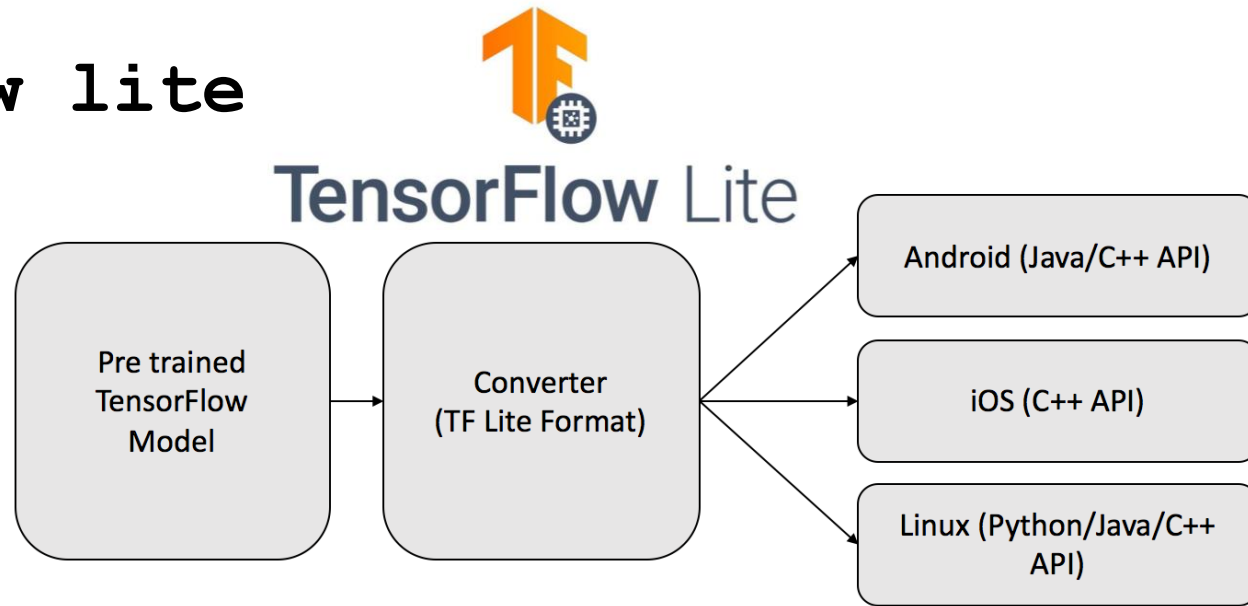
- Engine Condition

- **Model :**

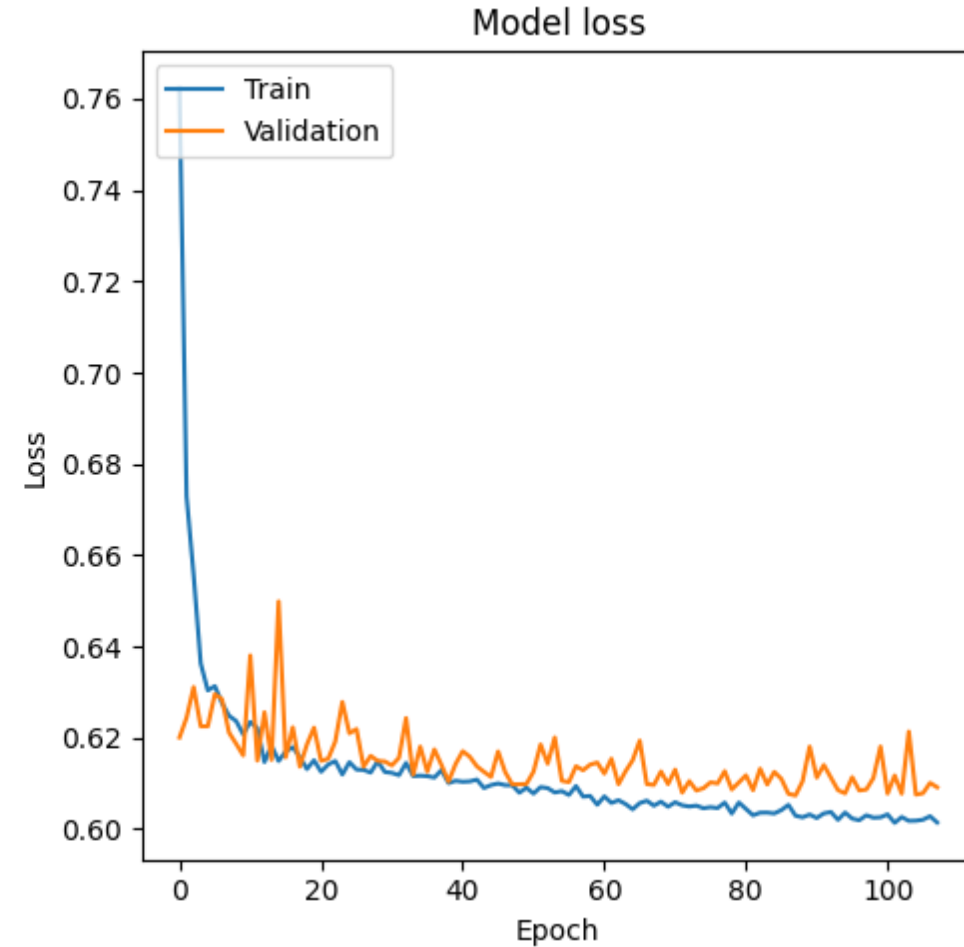
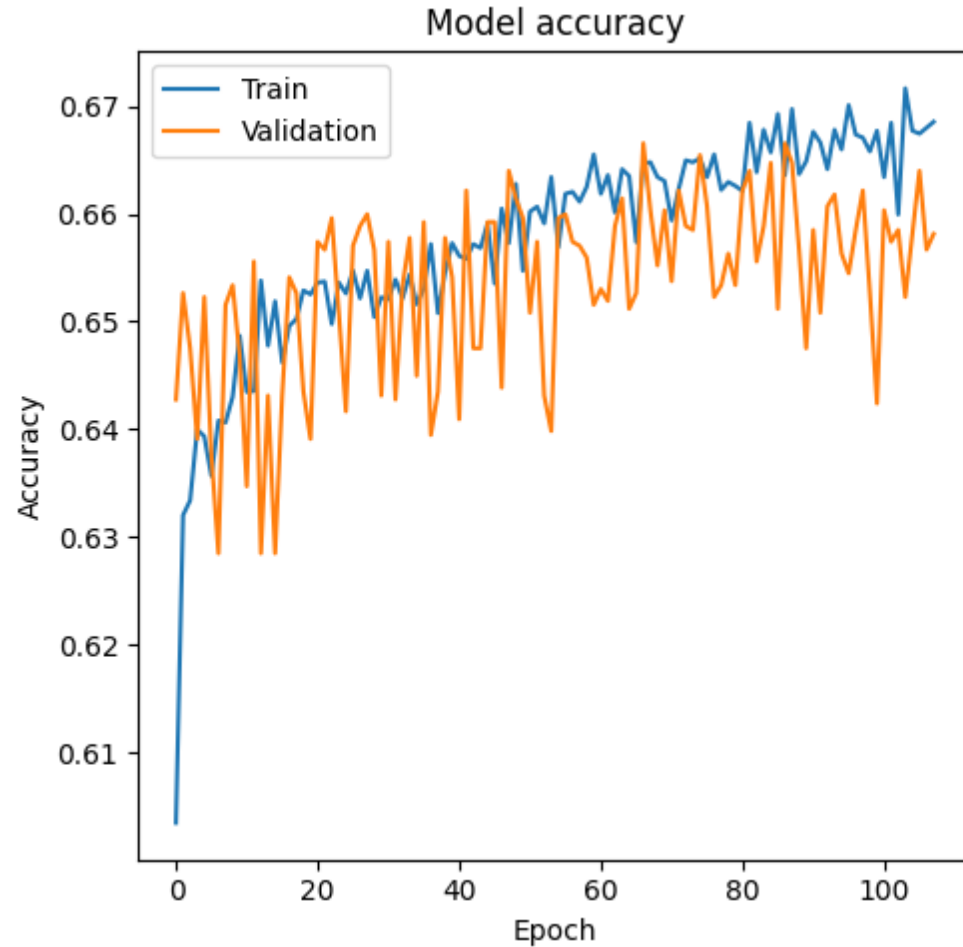
- **Multilayer Perceptron (MLP)**

METHOD

- TensorFlow lite



Preliminary Results



- **Loss function: Binary Cross Entropy**



thank you